

## PAST PERFECT AND THE PASSIVE VOICE

I was born (*by the mother who bore me*) in Los Angeles.  
My mother had been born in San Diego.

My favorite ring was made of silver (*by a jeweler*).  
Before that, my favorite ring had been made of coral.

My workplace was located at Oak and Main (*by a planning committee*).  
Until 2006, it had been located at Oak and Third.

An outside agency was not used (*by us*) to find our newest employee Jeff.  
An outside agency had not been used to find Carol either.

This report was not written by me.  
Last week, the other report you showed me had not been written by me either.

If your friend were invited (*by someone*), she could come to the party.      (*contrary-to-fact conditional*)  
If your friend had been invited, she could have come to the party.      (*past contrary-to-fact conditional*)